

**Tax analysis by category year 2020- as % of GDP**
**Country selection: EU28**

| Country                  | Total         |             |          | Energy        |             |          | Transport    |             |           | Pollution and Resources |             |           |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|---------------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|
|                          | Amount        | % of GDP    | Ranking  | Amount        | % of GDP    | Ranking  | Amount       | % of GDP    | Ranking   | Amount                  | % of GDP    | Ranking   |
| Greece                   | 6,226         | 3.77        | 1        | 4,826         | 2.92        | 1        | 1,396        | 0.84        | 5         | 4                       | 0.00        | 26        |
| Croazia                  | 1,646         | 3.28        | 2        | 1,263         | 2.52        | 4        | 366          | 0.73        | 7         | 18                      | 0.04        | 15        |
| Denmark                  | 9,892         | 3.17        | 3        | 5,166         | 1.65        | 20       | 4,208        | 1.35        | 1         | 517                     | 0.17        | 5         |
| Netherlands              | 25,304        | 3.16        | 4        | 14,318        | 1.79        | 15       | 7,392        | 0.92        | 3         | 3,594                   | 0.45        | 1         |
| Latvia                   | 914           | 3.10        | 5        | 759           | 2.57        | 3        | 119          | 0.40        | 15        | 36                      | 0.12        | 9         |
| <b>Italy</b>             | <b>50,202</b> | <b>3.04</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>40,297</b> | <b>2.44</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>9,320</b> | <b>0.56</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>585</b>              | <b>0.04</b> | <b>16</b> |
| Bulgaria                 | 1,859         | 3.03        | 7        | 1,642         | 2.68        | 2        | 190          | 0.31        | 16        | 27                      | 0.04        | 14        |
| Slovenia                 | 1,383         | 2.95        | 8        | 1,114         | 2.38        | 6        | 212          | 0.45        | 13        | 57                      | 0.12        | 8         |
| Finland                  | 6,487         | 2.75        | 9        | 4,526         | 1.92        | 11       | 1,908        | 0.81        | 6         | 53                      | 0.02        | 19        |
| Poland                   | 13,330        | 2.55        | 10       | 11,712        | 2.24        | 8        | 955          | 0.18        | 22        | 663                     | 0.13        | 7         |
| Belgium                  | 11,602        | 2.54        | 11       | 7,961         | 1.74        | 17       | 3,055        | 0.67        | 8         | 586                     | 0.13        | 6         |
| Cyprus                   | 534           | 2.48        | 12       | 414           | 1.92        | 10       | 114          | 0.53        | 11        | 7                       | 0.03        | 17        |
| Estonia                  | 657           | 2.45        | 13       | 602           | 2.24        | 7        | 11           | 0.04        | 27        | 45                      | 0.17        | 4         |
| Portugal                 | 4,765         | 2.38        | 14       | 3,599         | 1.80        | 14       | 1,130        | 0.56        | 9         | 37                      | 0.02        | 21        |
| Slovakia                 | 2,191         | 2.38        | 15       | 1,965         | 2.13        | 9        | 200          | 0.22        | 21        | 26                      | 0.03        | 18        |
| Malta                    | 297           | 2.27        | 16       | 143           | 1.10        | 26       | 122          | 0.94        | 2         | 31                      | 0.24        | 2         |
| Hungary                  | 2,983         | 2.18        | 17       | 2,279         | 1.67        | 19       | 412          | 0.30        | 17        | 292                     | 0.21        | 3         |
| France                   | 50,194        | 2.18        | 18       | 42,121        | 1.83        | 12       | 5,415        | 0.24        | 19        | 2,658                   | 0.12        | 10        |
| Austria                  | 7,983         | 2.10        | 19       | 4,599         | 1.21        | 25       | 3,309        | 0.87        | 4         | 75                      | 0.02        | 20        |
| Sweden                   | 9,616         | 2.02        | 20       | 7,225         | 1.52        | 21       | 2,105        | 0.44        | 14        | 286                     | 0.06        | 13        |
| Lithuania                | 954           | 1.93        | 21       | 859           | 1.74        | 18       | 51           | 0.10        | 26        | 44                      | 0.09        | 11        |
| Czech Republic           | 4,148         | 1.93        | 22       | 3,881         | 1.80        | 13       | 237          | 0.11        | 24        | 30                      | 0.01        | 22        |
| Romania                  | 4,196         | 1.92        | 23       | 3,879         | 1.78        | 16       | 308          | 0.14        | 23        | 9                       | 0.00        | 24        |
| Spain                    | 19,578        | 1.75        | 24       | 16,020        | 1.43        | 22       | 2,625        | 0.23        | 20        | 933                     | 0.08        | 12        |
| Germany                  | 57,528        | 1.71        | 25       | 47,642        | 1.41        | 23       | 9,878        | 0.29        | 18        | 8                       | 0.00        | 27        |
| Luxembourg               | 893           | 1.39        | 26       | 818           | 1.27        | 24       | 69           | 0.11        | 25        | 6                       | 0.01        | 23        |
| Ireland                  | 4,527         | 1.21        | 27       | 2,781         | 0.75        | 27       | 1,735        | 0.47        | 12        | 11                      | 0.00        | 25        |
| European Union           | 299,892       |             |          | 232,411       |             |          | 56,845       |             |           | 10,636                  |             |           |
| EU arithmetic average    |               | 2.24        |          |               | 1.74        |          |              | 0.42        |           |                         | 0.08        |           |
| Euro Area                | 252,221       |             |          | 195,365       |             |          | 48,062       |             |           | 8,794                   |             |           |
| EA 19 arithmetic average |               | 2.21        |          |               | 1.71        |          |              | 0.42        |           |                         | 0.08        |           |

In millions of euro